AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

- 1. (Currently Amended) A computerized method for creating test item models and generating test item variants comprising the steps of:
 - a. obtaining a test item;
 - b. creating a <u>test item</u> model by:
 - i. identifying elements of the test item to be variabilized,
 - ii. variabilizing the elements to create variables, and
 - iii. defining the variables; and
 - c. generating a test item variant using a simultaneous constraint solver.
- 2. (Original) The method according to claim 1, wherein said model creation further comprises specifying constraints that define the relationship among the variables.
- 3. (Original) The method according to claim 2 further comprising the step of accepting and retrievably storing the test item variant.
- 4. (Original) The method according to claim 3 further comprising the step of accepting and retrievably storing the test item model.
- 5. (Previously Presented) A computerized method for generating test item variants, the method comprising:
 - b. identifying elements of a test item or a test item model to be variabilized;
 - c. variabilizing the identified elements;
 - d. defining the variables;
 - e. specifying constraints;
 - f. using a simultaneous constraint solver to determine values for the variables; and
 - g. generating test item variants.

- 6-12. (Cancelled).
- 13. (Previously Presented) A computerized method for generating test item variants from test item models comprising:
 - a. retrievably storing test item models;
 - b. selecting a test item model;
- c. simultaneously solving test item model constraints and generating test item solutions; and
 - e. displaying, accepting and retrievably storing valid test item solutions.
- 14. (Previously Presented) The computerized method of claim 13 wherein the step of retrievably storing test item models comprises:
 - a. obtaining a test item;
 - b. identifying elements of the test item to be variabilized;
 - c. variabilizing the elements to create variables;
 - d. defining the variables; and
 - e. accepting the variabilized test item with defined variables as a test item model.
- 15. (Previously Presented) The computerized method of claim 13 further comprising specifying constraints that define the relationship among the variables.
- 16. (Original) The computerized method of claim 14 further comprising the steps of displaying and retrievably storing the accepted test item model.
- 17. (Original) The computerized method of claim 14 wherein the test item model constraints are simultaneously solved using PROLOG IV and Test Creation Assistant constraint language.
- 18. (Cancelled).

- 19. (Original) The computerized method of claim 14 wherein variables can be defined by values which are variables.
- 20. (Original) The computerized method of claim 15 wherein the variables are new variables for which new constraints are defined as needed.